



Unit 2 I used to be afraid of the dark.



Section A



课前作业—基础预练

工欲善其事，必先利其器

Vocabulary

词汇

I. 根据提示完成下列单词及短语

- used to _____
- _____ n. 飞机
- _____ v. 使害怕，使恐惧
- on adj. _____
- be _____ of 对……非常害怕；极度恐惧
- _____ 入睡

II. 圈出能描述你自己性格特征的单词

I am: shy kind to animals happy funny serious
sometimes stupid nice to my friends outgoing quiet
selfish

Grammar

语法

used to 的用法

“used to+动词原形”指过去的习惯或状态，仅有过去式形式，可用于各种人称。

- He used to _____ (起床) early.
- I used to _____ (看电视) before, but now I don't.

答案: 1. get up 2. watch TV



随堂作业—基础达标

千里之行，始于足下

Language

语言

III. 用 interest, interesting 和 interested 完成句子

- We know there are many places of _____ in Beijing.
- Alice is _____ in Chinese. She has been learning it for two years.

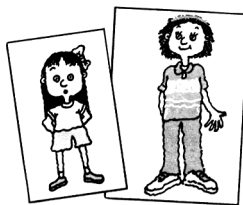
- Your story _____ me.
- The movie is very _____. We all like it.

比较

interest 作名词(不可数)时意为“兴趣，趣味”，用作动词时意为“使(人)发生兴趣”，其主语多为事物。interesting 是形容词，意为“有趣味的”，可作表语或定语，主语一般是物。interested 是形容词，意为“对……有兴趣的”，主语一般为物，且多在系动词 be, get, become 后作表语。

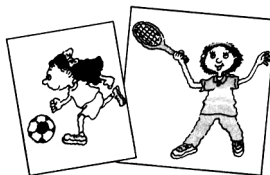
IV. 看图，用 used to 句式完成句子

1.



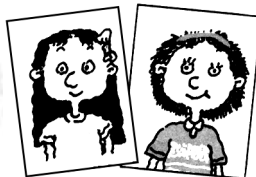
She _____ be short when she was young, but now she is _____.

2.



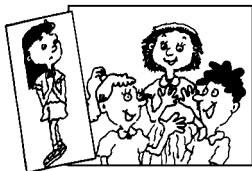
She _____ playing football, but now she likes playing tennis.

3.



_____ long hair, but now _____.

4.



She _____, but now _____ outgoing.



Section B



课前作业—基础预练

工欲善其事，必先利其器

Vocabulary 词汇

I. 根据提示完成单词

1. insect *n.* _____ 2. _____ *n.* 糖果
3. g _____ m *n.* 口香糖 4. ch _____ *v.* 嚼; 咀嚼
5. _____ *v.* 聊天; 闲谈 6. daily *adj.* _____

II. 词形转换

1. short(反义词) _____ 2. worry(形容词) _____
3. friend(形容词) _____ 4. free(反义词) _____
5. big(最高级) _____ 6. real(副词) _____

Grammar 语法

used to 句式的否定句及疑问句

1. used to 的否定式为 didn't use to.

I used to eat meat. (变否定句)

I _____ to eat meat.

2. used to 的疑问式为 Did... use to?

He used to be short. (变一般疑问句)

_____ he _____ to be short?

3. 含 used to 的反意疑问句。

You used to be thin, _____ you?

答案: 1. didn't use 2. Did, use 3. didn't



随堂作业—基础达标

千里之行，始于足下

Language 语言

III. 用 take, cost, pay 和 spend 填空

1. The dictionary _____ me twenty yuan.
2. Have you _____ him the money for the book?
3. It _____ us ten minutes to go to the station.
4. —How much is it?
—Well, it _____ me ten yuan.
5. I enjoy reading, but I can't _____ much time on it.

比较

几个词均有“花费”的意思。take 常用句式: It takes sb some time to do sth 某人花费时间做某事; spend 常用句式 spend... on sth 花钱做某事, spend in doing sth 花费时间做某事; pay 常用句式 pay for 买东西花多少钱; cost 常用物做主语, 且不用于被动语态。

IV. used to 句式专项练习

1. I used to wear jeans at home. (改为否定句)
I _____ to wear jeans at home.
2. Did Joe use to be serious? (作否定回答)
No, _____.
3. Did Mary use to sleep late at night? (改为陈述句)
Mary _____ late at night.
4. Jerry used to play the guitar. (改为一般疑问句)
_____ Jerry _____ to play the guitar?
5. My little brother used to be afraid of the dark. (完成反意疑问句)
My little brother used to be afraid of the dark, _____?
6. She used to hate the gym class. (对画线部分提问)
_____ she _____ to hate?



课后作业—基础拓展

百尺竿头，更进一步

Read and write 读写综合

V. 用所给单词的适当形式完成句子

1. Tina used _____ (have) straight hair.
2. Our city _____ (change) greatly these years.
3. I miss my friend Gina. She _____ (move) to another town last year.
4. I used to be afraid of _____ (speak) in front of a group.
5. She _____ (have to) stay at home and looks after her mother today.

VI. 单项选择

1. She spent 100 yuan on her dress.
A. cost; for B. paid; for
C. took; to D. used; for



Self check and Reading



课前作业—基础预练

工欲善其事，必先利其器

Vocabulary 词汇

I. 根据提示完成下列单词

- _____ *n.* 死; 死亡
- cause *v.* _____
- himself *pron.* _____
- _____ *adj.* 有耐心的, 忍耐的
- attention. *n.* _____
- _____ *v.* 浪费; 滥用
- exactly *adv.* _____

II. 根据提示完成下列短语

- in the end _____
- make a decision _____
- _____ 令某人惊奇的是
- even though _____
- no _____ 不再; 已不
- _____ 对……感到自豪
- pay _____ to 对……注意, 留心
- _____ 放弃
- head teacher _____



随堂作业—基础达标

千里之行, 始于足下

Language 语言

III. 用所给词的适当形式填空

- The old man has been afraid of _____ (be) alone.
- Do you want your teacher _____ (pay) more attention to you?
- Please give up _____ (smoke) because it's not good for your health.

4. We couldn't help _____ (laugh) when we heard Tom's answer.

5. Mary used _____ (wash) hands before meals.

IV. 反意疑问句专项训练

- You must be hungry, _____?
- My dad used to be a teacher, _____ he?
- Ben did nothing yesterday, _____ he?
- Let us do it by ourselves, _____?
- Let's go, _____?
- You have never seen such an exciting film, _____ you?
- This is an interesting film, _____?
- There was no time for the twins to go shopping, _____?
- I don't think he can finish it on time, _____?
- Don't close the door, _____?

总结

① must 表示对现在情况的推测时, 反意疑问句部分按 must 后面的系动词来灵活运用, 如第 1 题主语为 you, 故用 are ② 陈述句中含有否定词 (如 nothing) 时, 反意疑问句用肯定形式, 如第 3、8 题 ③ let's……包含听者和自己, 反意疑问句用 shall we; let us 不包含听话人, 故用 will you。

V. 你在与同学聚会时遇到老同学 Tom, 你发现他在外貌、性格及学业方面有很大变化, 请描述一下, 只填写序号

- A. to be shy B. joining after-school clubs C. get a tutor for help D. forgetting the new word E. to have short hair F. asking teachers for help G. make flashcards H. to read very slowly I. make mistakes in grammar J. to like reading novels K. find a pen pal L. doing lots of exercises

- I'm glad to see Tom. He used _____.
- But now he has changed a lot. I think he studies harder than before. He studies for tests by _____.
- He's very busy every day. If he had time, he would _____.



Read and write

读写综合

VI. 根据汉语提示完成句子

- The _____ (死) of her mother makes her sad.
- My parents couldn't _____ (负担得起) to pay for our school education.
- He has _____ _____ (决心) to study hard from now on.
- I used to _____ (害怕) taking the plane.
- She _____ (以……为自豪) everything her son did.
- I have tried to make my father _____ _____ (对……更注意) me.
- Tina _____ (过去留) curly hair.
- Please _____ (更耐心些) with him.

VII. 选择方框中的短语完成短文

in the end, make a decision, head teacher, to one's surprise, even though, no longer, take pride in, pay attention to, give up, be not interested in

When I was young, I used to get into trouble with my classmates. My 1 often said it was important to get along well with others. However, I always thought I could do everything well by myself.

At that time, I 2 my study at all. I really wanted 3 to go to school. So I often slept in class. At last, nearly every teacher didn't 4 me. They 5 me.

One day, my head teacher asked me to go to her office. 6, she told me my classmates had elected (选举) me to be the new monitor.

I felt very happy because I had never been a monitor. I really wanted to be a good monitor. First, I 7 to study hard. 8 I tried to remember the new things, I couldn't catch up with others. My classmates helped me. I was

moved. 9, I caught up with others. And I 10 having so good teachers and classmates.

- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____

VIII. 你的好朋友玛丽、汤姆、约翰在一起谈论着自己的一些变化, 请根据他们的对话完成表格, 在与内容相符的空格内划(✓)

Mary: Hello! John. I know you love sports very much. But what did you use to like?

John: Well. Actually I used to listen to music very often. And still now I like music very much especially pop music. How about you? Did you use to listen to music?

Mary: No. But I like music now. I often go to the concerts. Next time I would like to go with you if you want.

John: Sure. By the way, do you like sports?

Mary: No, not at all. I even hated sports when I was young. Tom, you used to like soccer very much, didn't you?

Tom: Yes, but now I have no time to play so I don't love it any more. Now I prefer reading books. Mary, I will return the books to you soon. I know you read books every day.

Mary: OK. I have another book to read now so don't worry about it.

Tom: Thanks a lot. You know I used to watch TV almost every night but now I don't. I have enough time to finish the book. And I want another book to read later on.

| | Mary | | Tom | | John | |
|-------------------------|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|
| | then | now | then | now | then | now |
| Like sports | | | ✓ | | | |
| Like listening to music | | | | | | |
| Watch TV | | | | | | |
| Read books | | | | | | |